

Chemical Sub Naruk Final 112624

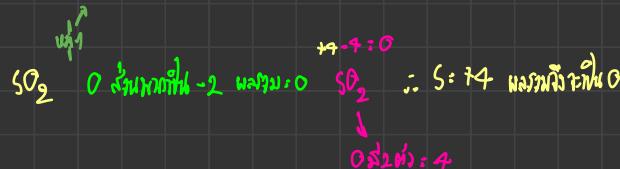
ເປົ້າກົງົນ

Oxidation, Reduction

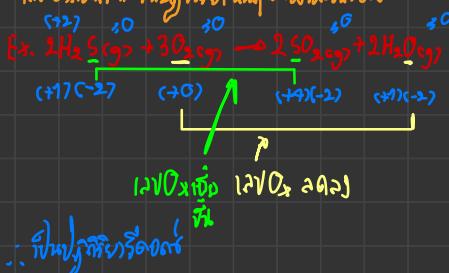
ໄລຍະ Oxidation : ພົມມືອງໃຫຍ່ ແລ້ວ ດັວນ ທີ່ ດັວນ ດັວນ ຖໍ່ ດັວນ ດັວນ ດັວນ

ສຳຄັນ ດັວນ ດັວນ ດັວນ	$F = -1$	$\text{ສຳຄັນ } 3 = +3 ; \text{ ດັວນ } 3 = +1$
$H = +1$ (ຄຳລັບ)		$H = -1$ (ຄຳລັບ)
$\text{ດັວນ } 1 = +1$		$\text{ດັວນ } 5, 6, 7 = -3, -2, -1$ ເລື່ອງປິບ
$\text{ດັວນ } 2 = +2$		

ໄລຍະ Reduction : ກົມປົມຜົມຈົມຈົມ O_2 ດັວນ O ຕັ້ງ NaCl $\text{Na} \rightarrow \text{NaOx} \rightarrow +1 \therefore \text{Cl} \rightarrow \text{ClOx} \rightarrow -1$ ($+1 - 1 = 0$)

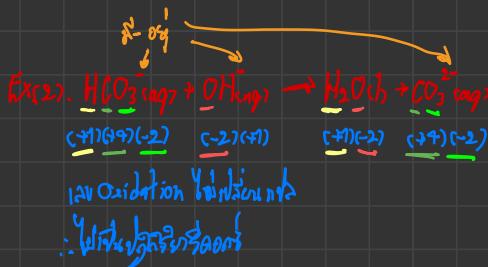


ປິດຕົວກົດຕົວ : ໄລຍະ Oxidation ອົບໂຄງຂົງ ສຳຄັນ ດັວນ ດັວນ



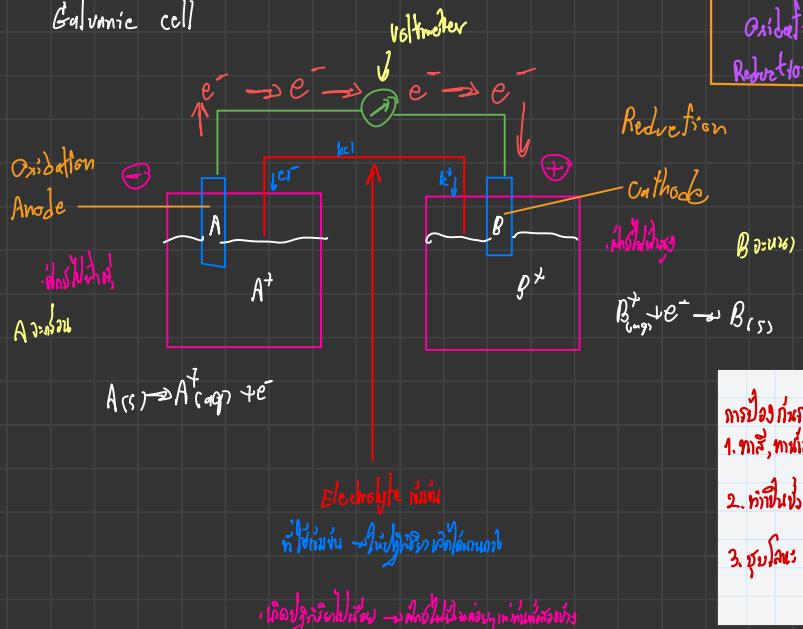
ກົງົນ ດັວນ ດັວນ

ໄລຍະ Oxidation ໂດຍສໍາເລັດກົດຕົວ
ໄລຍະ Reduction ຂອງວິທີວິທີ



ຮູບພາບໃຫຍ່ ແລ້ວ ດັວນ (Oxidation) : ໃຫຍ່ ແລ້ວ ດັວນ ໄລຍະ Oxidation ດາວັນທີ່ Ex. ໄລຍະ Ox 1 \rightarrow 2 \uparrow ດັວນ!
ຮູບພາບ ດັວນ (Reduction) : ດັວນ ແລ້ວ ດັວນ (e⁻) ໄລຍະ Oxidation ດາວັນ Ex. 1⁻LOx 1 \rightarrow O \downarrow ດັວນ!

Galvanic cell



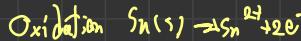
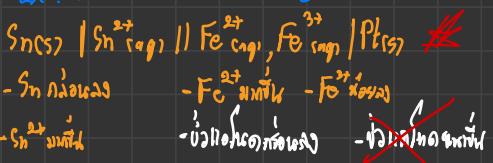
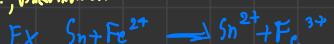
oxidation	reduction	Reduction
เพิ่มออกซิเจน	ลดออกซิเจน	ลดออกซิเจน

- ## 1. Oxidation States, Reduction and

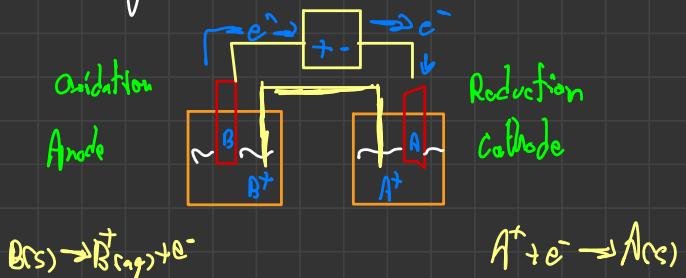
2. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ 2 $\sqrt{3}$

- ### 3. | ດັນທາງສະນະ;

- #### 4. ରୂପକାର୍ଯ୍ୟକେନ୍ଦ୍ରିୟ



Electrolytic cell



$$\text{Energy in } E^o \text{ cell} = E^o_{\text{cell}} + E^o_{\text{cathode}} - E^o_{\text{anode}}$$

B $\overset{c}{\sqrt{u + \frac{1}{u} + 2}}$ A $\overset{d}{\sqrt{u - \frac{1}{u} + 2}}$

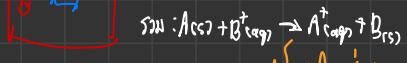
↳ Answers A and H(C)

$$H^+Cl^-$$

272 1.3.1

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ମୁଖ୍ୟାବ୍ୟକ୍ତିର ପାଇଁ ଏହାର ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ କରିବାକୁ ପାଇଁ ଏହାର ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ କରିବାକୁ ପାଇଁ



የኢትዮጵያ / ከዚህ የወጪ በፊርማ እና የሚከተሉ ደንብ

8. තිබුන් මෙහෙයුම් / පිරිපත්වා

ການຄົນສ່ວນມາດໂຮງເຕັມາ

④ Redox reaction Ex $\text{Au}(\text{solid}) + \text{HNO}_3(\text{aq}) + \text{HCl}(\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{HAuCl}_4(\text{aq}) + \text{NO}_2(\text{g})$

1. ជារណិត Oxidation និងសំរាប់រាយ



100%  100%

ເຊື້ອມຕະຫຼາດ 3 ສັນ N ໜີ້ວ່ອງຂະໜາດ

2. រឿងទីផ្សារនៃបានការពារ



3. စာမျက်နှာမျက်နှာတွင်သော်လည်းမြတ်ဖို့မြတ်ပါ။ O₂ မြတ်၍သော်လည်းမြတ်ဖို့မြတ်ပါ။ O₂ မြတ်၍



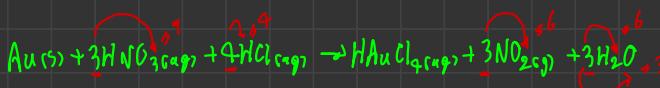
3.1 ອຸນ O ໂດຍເຫີມ H_2O ແລ້ວ

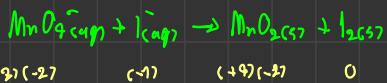
புதின் 0 = 9

వగమ్ 0, 6

Sample 3 H₂O m/v 1

3.2 របៀបរាយការណ៍ HNO₃ ដោយបិន្ទុការណ៍





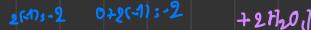
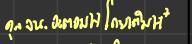
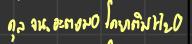
10V Oxidation (+3)(-2) (-1) (+3)(-2) 0

9e⁻, 10e⁻

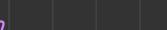
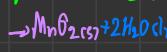
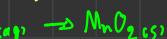


1. ក្នុងសាច់សម្រាប់បន្ថែមទិន្នន័យ

ផលិតផលសាច់សម្រាប់



ផលិតផលសាច់សម្រាប់

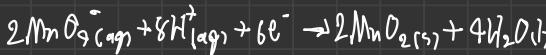


2. ក្នុងសាច់សម្រាប់បន្ថែមទិន្នន័យ

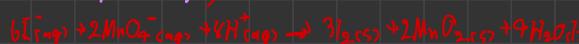
Oxidation រាយទី 3 ដែលបាន 6e⁻ ពីក្រុងក្រឡាតាំង



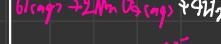
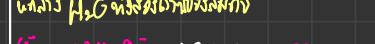
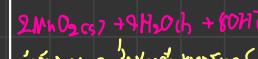
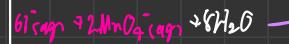
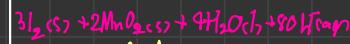
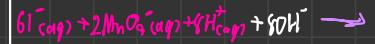
Reduction រាយទី 2 ដែលបាន 6e⁻ ពីក្រុងក្រឡាតាំង



3. ទាន់សម្រេច ក្នុងសាច់សម្រាប់បន្ថែមទិន្នន័យ ក្នុងសាច់សម្រាប់បន្ថែមទិន្នន័យ



និងក្នុងសាច់សម្រាប់បន្ថែមទិន្នន័យ ក្នុងសាច់សម្រាប់បន្ថែមទិន្នន័យ



ການອຸປະສົງສຳເນົາໃຫຍ່

① ຕາວັດທະນາ ສາມາດຮູ້ປິ່ນທາງວານເກີດຊັ້ນສົກສົ່ງໄດ້ ດັວດຕັ້ງໄວ້ໂຄດືອນໜີ້ລົດໜີ້

1. ເພີ້ມການເວັບໂອດືອນທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ

2. ອູ້ອາຫາດຈົບຕື່ອົງທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ

3. ດັວດຕັ້ງການເຫັນຂອງບໍລິຫານທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ

3.1 ດູວ່ານ. ເມືອນ H_2O ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ

ການ

3.2 ດູວ່ານ. ເມືອນ O_2 ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ H_2O ໄກສູດຂອງຕາມ ມີ ຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ H^+

3.3 ປັກປິ່ນທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ O_2^- ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ H^+ ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນກົມາ/ ການເກົ່າງລົງ H_2O ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ

② ອາດວ່າດູວ່ານ ຮັບອຸປະສົງຈົບຕື່ອົງທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ

1. ອູ້ຈົບຕື່ອົງທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ ຖະຫຼາຍກົມາ ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ

1.1 ອູ້ຈົບຕື່ອົງທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ O_2

1.2 ອູ້ຈົບຕື່ອົງທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ H_2O

1.3 ອູ້ຈົບຕື່ອົງທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ H^+

1.4 ອູ້ຈົບຕື່ອົງທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ e^-

2. ອູ້ຈົບຕື່ອົງທີ່ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ M^{+2+} .

3. ການເຫັນ O_2^- ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ H^+ ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ

ກົມາທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ O_2^- ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ H^+ ທີ່ມີຢູ່ຢັ້ງຢືນ