If clause ประกอบด้วย 2 ส่วน 1. if clause คือ เงื่อนไข ขึ้นกันเกีย if 2. main clause คือ ประโยคหลัก If clause type 2 ใช้กับการสมมุติ,สิ่งที่เป็นไปไม่ได้ Terramina: If+ Past Simple + would + v. inf Ex. If I were a bird, I would fly to Japan. If clouse type 3 ใช้กับเหตุการณ์ที่ไม่ได้ทำในอดีต (รู้สึกเสียดาษ) Passasin: If + Past Perfect + would + have + v.3 Ex. If I had studied hard, I would have passed the exam. Tenses Past Perfect "Insansia: Subject + had + v.3 Ex I had bought tickets. Present Perfect Terraria: Subject + has/have + v.3 Ex. I have bought tickets. Future Pertect TASJASTJ: will + have + v.s Ex. I will have bought tickets. Passive Voice : กลับประโยคให้ประธานถุกกระทำโดยกรรม Insansia . Subject + V.to be +V.3 Present: is/am/are Continuous : being Past : was/were Perfect: have / has been Future: will be Passive Ex. Formers grows rice. -> Rice is grown by formers · (Present Simple) I am growing rice . -> Rice is being grown by me . (Present Continuous) I have studied English -> English has been studied by me. (Present Perfect) I ate pizza. - Pizza was eaten by me. (Past Simple) I will buy a pen -> A pen will be bought by me - (Future Simple)

Reported Speech เปลี่ยนจาก Direct เป็น Indirect กฎการเปลี่ยน 1 เปลี่ยน Tense ให้เป็นอดีตลง 1 ขึ้น present -> past tuture - will Fla would (post form) past -> past perfect (more past) Ex. Jenny soid, "I cooked pasta" (11 hongs Past Sim. -> Past Per) Jenny said that she had cooked pasta .4 2. เปลี่ยน Pronouns I -> He, She We - They Me → Him, her Us → Them My > His , hen Our - Their Ex. They said, "We are going to visit our grandma. They said that they were going to visit their grandma & 3 เปลี่ยนคำบอกเวลา Now - Then Tomorrow - The next day
Today - that day Yesterday - The day before Ex. She said, "I will meet you tomorrow." She said that she would meet me the next day. Warnan Indirect Was Pirect Question 1. เปลี่ยน Tense ให้เป็นอนาคก 1 ชั้น 2 - เพิ่ม Wh question, Yes/No question ไว้ข้าวหน้า และเพิ่ม(?) Ex. She asked me why I was thinking of quitting the gym. Why are you thinking of quitting the gym? He asked me if I was still moving to London the following week? Are you still moving to London next week? Relative Clause ฟฟิง ใช้กับคน We know a lot of people who live in London. Ex. whose ใช้แสดงความเป็นเจ้าของ Ex. I know a girl whose mother is a singen. when ใช้กับเหตุแล Where ใช้กับเหตุแล Where ใช้กับเหตุแล Ex. We visited the house where we were born. Ex. Christmas day is a day when people are hoppy. Ex. The reason why I love her is her talent. ใช้กับกัดว์และสีวของ which £7. She has a dog which runs very fast.